

①

Exercise 1:

$$A = -(-3x + 5) = -(-3x) - (+5) = \boxed{3x - 5}$$

$$B = +(-3x + 8) = +(-3x) + (+8) = \boxed{-3x + 8}$$

$$C = 3x + 6 - (6x + 1) = 3x + 6 - 6x - (+1)$$

$$= 3x + 6 - 6x - 1$$

$$\boxed{= -3x + 5}.$$

$$D = -6 + 2x + (-3x + 5)$$

$$= -6 + 2x + (-3x) + (+5)$$

$$= -6 + 2x - 3x + 5$$

$$\boxed{= -7x - 1.}$$

$$E = -(-7x + 6) + 8 + 6x$$

$$= 7x - 6 + 8 + 6x$$

$$\boxed{= 13x + 2}$$

$$F = -8x - (6x - 10) + 6$$

$$= -8x - 6x + 10 + 6$$

$$\boxed{= -14x + 16}$$

$$G = -(-8x+2) - 9x-3$$

$$= 8x-2 - 9x-3$$

$$\boxed{= -x-5}$$

$$H = -8x + (-9x-6)-5$$

$$= -8x - 9x - 6 - 5$$

$$\boxed{= -17x-11.}$$

$$I = -9x - (6x+4)-2$$

$$= -9x - 6x - 4 - 2$$

$$\boxed{= -15x - 6}$$

$$J = -5 - 3x - (-4x+2)$$

$$= -5 - 3x + 4x - 2$$

$$\boxed{= x-7.}$$

$$K = 9x - (-10x-8)+10$$

$$= 9x + 10x+8 + 10$$

$$\boxed{= 19x + 18.}$$

$$L = 10x+3 + 6x-10$$

$$\boxed{= 16x-7.}$$

$$M = 8x + 9 - (-10x)-1$$

$$= 8x + 9 + 10x - 1$$

$$\boxed{= 18x + 8.}$$

$$N = 4 - (-6x-6) - 4x$$

$$= 4 + 6x + 6 - 4x$$

$$\boxed{= 2x + 10}$$

$$O = -5x + 7 + (x+9)$$

$$= -5x + 7 + x + 9$$

$$\boxed{= -4x + 16}$$

$$P = -3 - 6x - (-2x-10)$$

$$= -3 - 6x + 2x + 10$$

$$\boxed{= -4x + 7}$$

$$Q = -7x + (-9x-8)-3$$

$$= -7x - 9x - 8 - 3$$

$$\boxed{= -16x - 11.}$$

$$R = -2 - (7x-2) + 2x$$

$$= -2 - 7x + 2 + 2x$$

$$\boxed{= -5x}$$

$$\text{Exercice 2.} \quad k \times (a+b) = k \times a + k \times b \quad k \times (a-b) = k \times a - k \times b \quad (2)$$

$$A = 9 \times (x-7)$$

$$= 9x - 9 \times 7$$

$$\boxed{= 9x - 63.}$$

$$B = 10 \times (5x+1) - 2x - 9.$$

$$= 10 \times 5x + 10 \times 1 - 2x - 9.$$

$$= 50x + 10 - 2x - 9.$$

$$\boxed{T = 48x + 1.}$$

$$C = 7 + (7x+3) \times 3.$$

$$= 7 + 3 \times 7x + 3 \times 3.$$

$$= 7 + 21x + 9.$$

$$\boxed{= 21x + 16.}$$

$$D = 6x + 10 + (7x+3) \times 3$$

$$= 6x + 10 + 3 \times 7x + 3 \times 3.$$

$$= 6x + 10 + 21x + 9.$$

$$\boxed{= 27x + 19.}$$

$$E = -8 + 6 \times (-7x+2)$$

$$= -8 - 42x + 12$$

$$\boxed{= -42x + 4.}$$

$$F = (-7x-3) \times 9 + 9x$$

$$= -63x - 27 + 9x$$

$$\boxed{= -54x - 27.}$$

$$G = (-5x+2) \times 6 + 7$$

$$= -30x + 12 + 7$$

$$\boxed{= -30x + 19.}$$

$$H = 6 \times (-6x-7) - 8x$$

$$= -36x - 42 - 8x$$

$$\boxed{= -44x - 42.}$$

$$I = 6 \times (4x+6) - 6x - 9$$

$$= 24x + 36 - 6x - 9$$

$$\boxed{= 18x + 27.}$$

$$J = 1 + (-10x+10) \times 10$$

$$= 1 - 100x + 100$$

$$\boxed{= -100x + 101.}$$

$$K = 2x + 2 \times (-5x-9)$$

$$= 2x - 10x - 18$$

$$\boxed{= -8x - 18.}$$

$$L = -2x+1 + 4 \times (-8x-9)$$

$$= -2x + 1 - 32x - 36$$

$$\boxed{= -34x - 35.}$$

$$\begin{aligned}M &= 10 + 3x(-5x - 3) \\&= 10 - 15x - 9 \\&= \boxed{-15x + 1}.\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}N &= -5x + 7x(7x + 5) \\&= -5x + 49x + 35 \\&= \boxed{44x + 35}.\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}O &= 10x + 10 + 4x(8x - 8) \\&= 10x + 10 + 32x - 32 \\&= \boxed{42x - 22}.\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}P &= -9 + (-4x + 4) \times 2 \\&= -9 - 8x + 8 \\&= \boxed{-8x - 1}.\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}Q &= 5x(-9x + 8) + 8x \\&= -45x + 40 + 8x \\&= \boxed{-37x + 40}.\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}R &= -3 + 8x(-2x + 4) \\&= -3 - 16x + 32 \\&= \boxed{-16x + 29}.\end{aligned}$$